Luke 3:1-14 ESV

Does Your Repentance Have Fruit?

Sunday, 12/9 – 8:00 & 10:45 Second Sunday in Advent – 2018

During Advent: Wednesday Services at 11 & 7; Meals at 12 & 6

Introduction: Dear friends in Christ: Today we focus on John the baptizer, Prepentance, and The fruit of repentance!

- 1. The Precise Time When John Began His Ministry: ¹ In the fifteenth year of the reign of Tiberius Caesar [the Roman emperor from AD 14 to 37], Pontius Pilate being governor of Judea [from AD 26/27 to 36/37], and Herod being tetrarch of Galilee [from 4 BC to AD 39], and his brother Philip tetrarch of the region of Ituraea and Trachonitis [from 4 BC to AD 33/34], and Lysanias tetrarch of Abilene, ² during the high priesthood of Annas and Caiaphas, the word of God came to John the son of Zechariah in the wilderness. // The Bible is God's Word, so it is true historically − as we think about all the people I just named, and also true in every other way as well − especially regarding ♦ creation, ♦ sin, and ♦ forgiveness! So, at that precise time in history, God called John to begin his ministry; as God spoke to other OT prophets, so He spoke to John!
- 2. John Proclaimed a Baptism of Repentance for Forgiveness: ³ And he went into all the region around the Jordan, proclaiming a baptism of repentance for the forgiveness of sins. // A true proclaiming of God's Word is simply to tell what God has said no more and no less. So John did that near the Jordan River, which was an

unpopular location. God wanted to \$\dagger draw the people away from their regular routines, \$\dagger cause them to remember the wilderness wanderings under Moses, and \$\dagger work repentance within them − so that they could be baptized for the forgiveness of their sins! What does that mean? God \$\dagger made the people sorry and \$\dagger gave them faith in the coming Messiah; then they were given the gift of forgiveness through baptism! Through our baptism into Christ, our sins are removed from us "as far as the east is from the west" (Psalm 103:12 ESV).

- a. These words prophecy the work of John: ⁴ As it is written in the book of the words of Isaiah the prophet, "The voice of one crying in the wilderness: 'Prepare the way of the Lord, make his paths straight. // Jesus, only six months younger than John, was coming; His ministry would begin soon. John called the people to prepare for Jesus' coming, and the Spirit was working through his preaching to work repentance!
- b. These words describe God's work of repentance as if it was road construction:

 Every valley shall be filled, and every mountain and hill shall be made low, and the crooked shall become straight, and the rough places shall become level [smooth] ways,

 and all flesh shall see the salvation of God." // Wow, every valley filled, every mountain made low, the crooked made straight, the rough made smooth; since all are spiritually dead apart from Christ, let us rejoice in God and His work to prepare us and save us!
- 3. John Called the People to Show Their Repentance: Some people who came to be baptized confessed their sins; however, here, when the Pharisees and Sadducees came –

hoping to flee from God's wrath, they – like the others – asked to be baptized, but they did not confess. Like many today, they hoped to escape God's punishment by merely going through the process of being baptized. ⁷ [John] said therefore to the crowds that came out to be baptized by him, "You brood [offspring] of vipers! Who warned you to flee from the wrath to come? ⁸ Bear [make, produce] fruits in keeping with [literally, worthy of] repentance. // No one is saved by going through certain motions; such people have • false repentance and • false hope. False repentance includes "a passing regret, a few tears... a [temporary] emotion, a few sighs, an excuse of two, a wish to be different, a resolve to change by one's own efforts, a brief outward betterment, and the like" (Lenski, 188). Yet John called for a true God-worked sorrow!

- a. These words describe their false hope: And do not begin to say to yourselves, 'We have Abraham as our father.' For I tell you, God is able from these stones to raise up children for Abraham. // Some think they are saved because of their relationship with others, but the only relationship that matters is with Jesus (John 17:3).
- b. These words describe the urgency of their problem:

 ⁹ Even now the axe is [being] laid to the root of the trees. Every tree therefore that does not bearing [making, producing] good fruit is [being] cut down and thrown into the fire." // In today's world, many SEEM to be in the middle not real close to God, but not horrible sinners either. But that is not a true category: All people are either repentant thus forgiven in Christ, or unrepentant thus in line for God's coming wrath, unless they become open to the work of the Spirit through the Word.

4. John Told the People How to Show Their Repentance:

- a. In general: ¹⁰ And the crowds asked him, "What then shall we do?" ¹¹ And he answered them, "Whoever has two tunics is to share with him who has none, and whoever has food is to do likewise." // John said nothing extreme, he simply said to notice the needs of others; then share with them what you have been given.
- b. Tax collectors who were thought to have a sinful occupation: ¹² Tax collectors also came to be baptized and said to him, "Teacher, what shall we do?" ¹³ And he said to them, "Collect no more than you are authorized to do." // So they didn't need to change jobs; John told them how to do their jobs in a Godpleasing way.
- c. Soldiers who often did wrong: ¹⁴ Soldiers also asked him, "And we, what shall we do?" And he said to them, "Do not extort money from anyone [harass, intimidate] by threats or by false accusation, and be content with your wages." // John told them how to be soldiers in God-pleasing ways!

Let Us Pray: Dear Holy Spirit, TY for working true repentance in us, thus sorrow for our sins and trust in Jesus as our Savior! Now, going forward in our lives, please keep working through the Word to *keep us sorry and *keep us trusting; then, in what we say and do, may our God-worked repentance be a positive testimony to others!